Read each problem carefully. Show all your work. Credits will be given mainly depending on your work, not just an answer. Avoid simple mistakes! Put a box around the final answer to a question. Use the back of the page if necessary.

- (1) Solve the following equations.
  - a)  $3x^2 7x 4 = 0$  by completing the square.
  - b)  $x^2 + x + 1 = 0$
  - c)  $-x^3 + 2x^2 + 3x 6 = 0$
- (2) Solve the system by the substitution or elimination method. Show all steps and describe in your own words what you are doing at each step.
  - a)

$$\begin{cases} 2x + y = 18\\ x - 2y = 6 \end{cases}$$

b)

$$\begin{cases} 2x + 2y - 2z = 10\\ 2x + 4y + 8z = -8\\ 10x + 10y - 2z = -6 \end{cases}$$

- (3) Sketch the graphs for the following functions.
  - a)  $f(x) = x^2 + x + 1$ . (Indicate vertex and intercept(s))
  - b)  $g(x) = 2^x 3$  (Indicate asymptote)
  - c)  $h(x) = 3\sin 2x$  (Indicate period and amplitude)
- (4) Find the exact value of
  - a)  $\log_5(125) 3\ln(e^4)$ b)  $\sin 15^\circ$ c)  $\frac{\cos 15^\circ}{\sin 75^\circ}$ d)  $\sin(\frac{5\pi}{7}) - \sin(\frac{2\pi}{7})$ e)  $\tan \frac{\pi}{8}$
  - f)  $\cot 18^{\circ} \tan 18^{\circ}$

- (5) Solve the following equations.
- a)  $\frac{2}{x} = \frac{3}{x-2} 1$ b)  $\sqrt{2x+6} - \sqrt{x+4} = 1$ c)  $2\cos x = -1$ d)  $e^{2x} - 3e^x + 2 = 0$ e)  $\ln(x-2) + \ln(2x-3) = 2\ln x$ (6) Show the identities. a)  $\cos 2x = 2\cos^2 x - 1$  (Hint:  $\cos(\alpha + \beta) = \cos \alpha \cos \beta - \sin \alpha \sin \beta$ ) b)  $\frac{1-\sin x}{1+\sin x} = (\sec x - \tan x)^2$ (7) Solve the triangle  $\triangle ABC$ . State the case and the Law first. •  $a = 10, b = 6, B = 15^{\circ}$ . •  $a = \sqrt{17}, b = \sqrt{17}, C = 60^{\circ}$ .
  - $a = 22, B = 36^{\circ}, A = 72^{\circ}.$
- (8) Two ships leave a port at 12 noon one travels with a bearing  $N53^{\circ}W$  at 10 miles per hour, the other ship travels with a bearing of  $S67^{\circ}W$  at 20 miles per hour. How far apart are the ships at 3PM? (Hint: Draw the picture).
- (9) Use point plotting and/or parameter elimination method to graph the plane curve described by the given parametric equations. Use arrow to show the orientation of the curve corresponding increasing values of t.

a) 
$$x = 4\sin t + 2, y = 4\cos t - 1, \pi/2 \le t \le 3\pi/2$$

b)  $x = t^2, y = t^3, -\infty < t < \infty$  (Section 10.5#17)

c\*) [Bonus]  $x = 3(t - \sin t), y = 3(1 - \cos t), 0 \le t < 2\pi$  (Hint: The cycloid which is traced out by a fixed point on a wheel of radius R = 3 rolling along a horizontal line).