

What is *Calculus*?

What is the difference between *Algebra* and *Calculus*?

First let us review some basics from *Algebra*.

Chapter R. Functions, Graphs, and Models

R.1 Graphs and Equations

R.2 Functions and Models

R.3 Finding Domain and Range

• *Functions*

- (1) **Definition.** A **set** is a collection of objects. A **function** is a correspondence between a first set, called the **domain**, and a second set, called the **range**, such that each member of the domain corresponds to *exactly one* member of the range.

- (2) Determine whether each correspondence is a function.

(a) 

Domain	-3	-1	2	6	7
Range	2	1	-3	-1	-4

- (b) Domain: A set of iPhones  
Correspondence: Each iPhone's serial number

Range: A set of alphanumeric codes

- (c) Domain: The set of all 50 states  
Correspondence: Each state's U.S. Senators  
Range: The set of all 100 U.S. Senators

- (d) Domain: The set of all real numbers  
Correspondence: Each number's fourth power  
Range: The set of all nonnegative numbers

- (3) A function  $f$  is given by  $f(x) = 2x^2 - 4x + 3$ . Find  $f(-2)$ ,  $f(3)$ ,  $f(\sqrt{t})$ ,  $f(2x)$ ,  $f(x+1)$ , and  $\frac{f(x+h) - f(x)}{h}$ .

- (4) A function  $f$  is given by

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} x^3 - 1, & \text{when } x < -1, \\ 2 - x, & \text{when } -1 \leq x < 3, \\ 4, & \text{when } x \geq 3. \end{cases}$$

Find  $f(-2)$ ,  $f(-1)$ ,  $f(0)$ ,  $f(3)$ , and  $f(5)$ .

- (5) **Definition.** The **graph** of a function  $f$  is a drawing that represents all the input-output pairs  $(x, f(x))$ . In cases where the function is given by an equation, the graph of the function is the graph of the equation  $y = f(x)$ .

(6) Graph the functions.

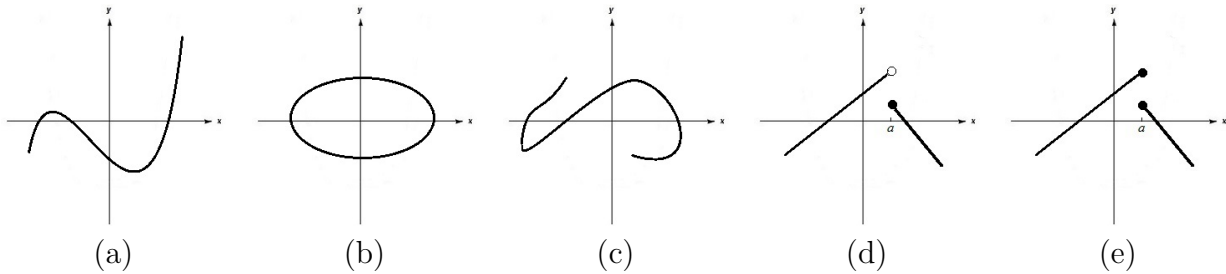
(a)	$x$	-2	-1	0	1	2
	$f(x)$	3	-1	2	0	-1

(b)  $f(x) = 4 - x^2$

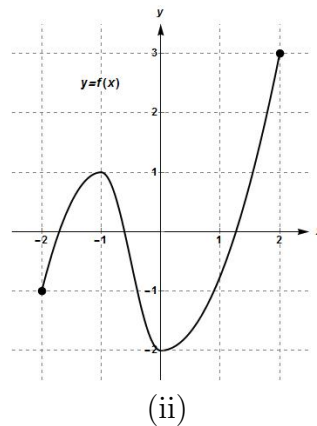
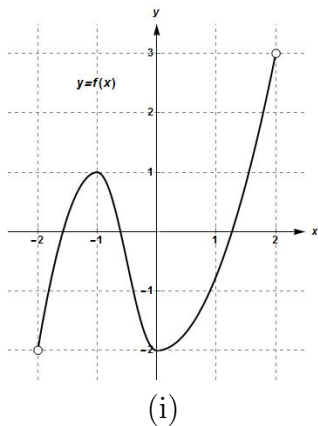
(c)  $f(x) = \begin{cases} x - 1, & \text{when } x < 2, \\ -1, & \text{when } x \geq 2. \end{cases}$

(7) **The Vertical-Line Test.** A graph represents a function if it is impossible to draw a vertical line that intersects the graph more than once.

(8) Determine whether each graph is that of a function.



(9) Answer the questions for each function below.



- (a) Find the domain and the range.
- (b) Find  $f(-1)$  and  $f(0)$ .
- (c) How many  $x$ -values are there such that  $f(x) = -1.5$ ?

(10) Find the domain of the functions.

(a)  $f(x) = x^5 - 3x + 1$

(b)  $f(x) = \frac{3x^4}{3x + 2}$

(c)  $f(x) = \sqrt{2 - 4x}$

(d)  $f(x) = |x + 6|$

HW MLM Plus